# GrammaTech CodeSurfer

- Code analyzer tool with unique technology
  - Program Slicing
    - Highlights code relevant to understanding a particular issue
    - Does impact analysis
  - Pointer Analysis
    - Tracks loads and stores via pointers
    - Takes indirect function calls into account
- Typical uses

  - Debugging
  - Reverse Engineering
    Safety/Security Auditing
    - Documentation

# CodeSurfer (Cont'd)

#### Automates common tasks

- Trace the flow of data backward and forward through code
- Display what variables a pointer can point to
- Highlight code that affects selected statement(s) and/or variable(s)
- Display the call graph, including calls through function pointers
- Determine the impact of possible code changes
- Extract detailed program information for documentation

### API for customization and batch processing

#### Works on C

Beta version of CodeSurfer for C++ will be released 2003-Q4

#### Users

NASA (MSFC), Mitre, MIT, Thales, Network Associates, others...

# **Buffer-Overrun Detector**

### Statically finds buffer overruns

- Plug-in to CodeSurfer
- Current prototype developed with University of Wisconsin

## Technique based on Wagner's research at UC Berkeley

- Examine program's structure
- Build constraints for the ranges of buffer size and subscript values
- Solve for ranges and flag unsafe cases

#### Found:

- 15 overruns in wu-ftpd that will be fixed in next release
- 7 overruns in CLIPS